
Common

Data

```
In[12]:=  $\eta = 0.001;$   
          $\eta a = 0.05;$   
          $\eta A = 0.001;$   
  
In[15]:= error[w1_, w2_] := 3 * w12 + 10 * w22  
  
In[16]:= grad1 = D[error[w1, w2], {w1}]  
  
Out[16]= 6 w1  
  
In[17]:= grad2 = D[error[w1, w2], {w2}]  
  
Out[17]= 20 w2  
  
In[18]:= w1Start = -15;  
         w2Start = 20;  
  
In[20]:= iterations = 700;  
  
In[21]:= clear[] := Block[{},  
    (* This removes all subscript values  
    (https://mathematica.stackexchange.com/a/38650/41589) *)  
    Clear["Subscript"];  
  
    grad1[w1_, w2_] = grad1;  
    grad2[w1_, w2_] = grad2;  
]  
  
In[22]:= wSeries[alpha_] := Block[{},  
    clear[];  
  
    mi_[0] := 0;  
    w1[0] := w1Start;  
    w2[0] := w2Start;  
  
    mi_[t_] := mi[t] = alpha * mi[t - 1] + gradi[w1[t - 1], w2[t - 1]];  
    wi_[t_] := wi[t] = wi[t - 1] -  $\eta$  * mi[t];  
  
    Table[{w1[t], w2[t], error[w1[t], w2[t]]}, {t, 0, iterations}]  
]  
  
In[23]:= RMSProb[beta_] := Block[{},  
    clear[];  
  
    si_[0] := 0;  
    w1[0] := w1Start;  
    w2[0] := w2Start;  
  
    si_[t_] := si[t] = beta * si[t - 1] + (1 - beta) * gradi[w1[t - 1], w2[t - 1]]2;  
    wi_[t_] := wi[t] = wi[t - 1] -  $\eta a * \frac{\text{grad}_i[w_1[t - 1], w_2[t - 1]]}{\sqrt{s_i[t] + 10^{-8}}};$   
  
    Table[{w1[t], w2[t], error[w1[t], w2[t]]}, {t, 0, iterations}]  
]
```

```
In[24]:= adam[beta1_, beta2_, eta_] := Block[{ },
  clear[];

  s_i_[0] := 0;
  m_i_[0] := 0;
  w_1[0] := w1Start;
  w_2[0] := w2Start;

  m_i_[t_] := m_i[t] = beta1 * m_i[t - 1] + (1 - beta1) * grad_i[w_1[t - 1], w_2[t - 1]];
  s_i_[t_] := s_i[t] = beta2 * s_i[t - 1] + (1 - beta2) * grad_i[w_1[t - 1], w_2[t - 1]]^2;

  w_i_[t_] := w_i[t] = w_i[t - 1] - eta *  $\frac{\frac{m_i[t]}{1 - \text{beta1}^t}}{\sqrt{\frac{s_i[t]}{1 - \text{beta2}^t} + 10^{-8}}}$ ;

  Table[{w_1[t], w_2[t], error[w_1[t], w_2[t]]}, {t, 0, iterations}]
]
```

Momentum example

Classical gradient descent

```
In[25]:= wClassic = wSeries[0][[1 ;; 3]];
Round[wClassic, 0.01]

Out[26]= {{-15., 20., 4675.}, {-14.91, 19.6, 4508.52}, {-14.82, 19.21, 4348.42}}
```

```
In[27]:= {grad_1[w_1[0], w_2[0]], grad_2[w_1[0], w_2[0]]}

Out[27]= {-90, 400}
```

```
In[28]:= Round[{grad_1[w_1[1], w_2[1]], grad_2[w_1[1], w_2[1]]}, 0.01]

Out[28]= {-89.46, 392.}
```

Momentum optimization

```
In[29]:= wMomentum = wSeries[0.9][[1 ;; 3]];
Round[wMomentum, 0.01]

Out[30]= {{-15., 20., 4675.}, {-14.91, 19.6, 4508.52}, {-14.74, 18.85, 4204.23}}
```

```
In[31]:= {grad_1[w_1[0], w_2[0]], grad_2[w_1[0], w_2[0]]}

Out[31]= {-90, 400}
```

```
In[32]:= {m_1[1], m_2[1]}

Out[32]= {-90., 400.}
```

The gradients are the same in the first two iterations as only of the third iterations the weights differ.

```
In[33]:= {grad_1[w_1[1], w_2[1]], grad_2[w_1[1], w_2[1]]}

Out[33]= {-89.46, 392.}
```

```
In[34]:= Round[{m_1[2], m_2[2]}, 0.01]

Out[34]= {-170.46, 752.}
```

Visualization

In[35]:= **wClassic = wClassic[[;;, 1;; 2]]**


Out[35]= **{ {-15, 20}, {-14.91, 19.6}, {-14.8205, 19.208} }**

In[36]:= **wMomentum = wMomentum[[;;, 1;; 2]]**

Out[36]= **{ {-15, 20}, {-14.91, 19.6}, {-14.7395, 18.848} }**

In[37]:= **colorVec1B = ;**

colorVec1A = Darker[colorVec1B, 0.15];

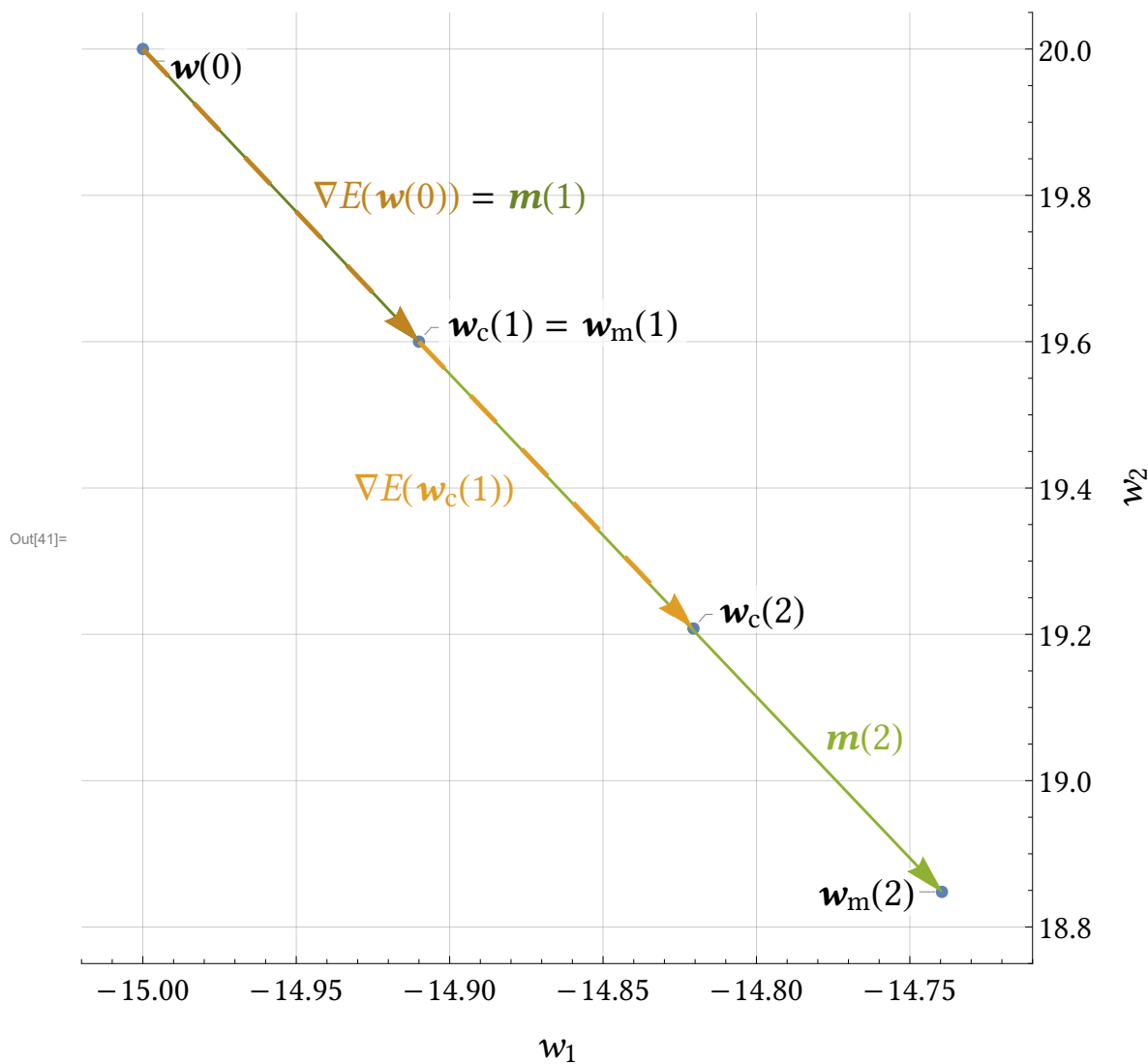
colorVec2B = ;

colorVec2A = Darker[colorVec2B, 0.25];

```

In[41]:= Show[
  ListPlot[{
    Callout[wClassic[[1]], Row[{bi["w"], "(0)"}]],
    Callout[wClassic[[2]],
      Row[{Subscript[bi["w"], "c"], "(1) = ", Subscript[bi["w"], "m"], "(1)"}]],
    Callout[wClassic[[3]], Row[{Subscript[bi["w"], "c"], "(2)"}]],
    Callout[wMomentum[[3]], Row[{Subscript[bi["w"], "m"], "(2)"}], Before]
  ],
  PlotTheme → "myTheme",
  GridLines → Automatic,
  PlotRange → {{-15.02, -14.71}, {18.75, 20.05}},
  PlotRangePadding → None,
  AspectRatio → 1,
  FrameLabel → {"w1", None, None, "w2"},
  Frame → {True, False, False, True},
  FrameTicks → {{None, All}, {All, None}}
],
Graphics[{
  {
    AbsoluteThickness[1.5],
    colorVec2A,
    Arrow[{wMomentum[[1]], wMomentum[[2]]}],
    colorVec2B,
    Arrow[{wMomentum[[2]], wMomentum[[3]]}],
    Style[Text[Row[{bi["m"], "(2)"}], {-14.765, 19.06}],
      FontFamily → "Libertinus Serif", FontSize → 22]
  ],
  Style[
    Text[
      Row[{
        Style[Row[{"∇", it["E"], "(", bi["w"], "(0)"}], colorVec1A],
        " = ",
        Style[Row[{bi["m"], "(1)"}], colorVec2A]
      }],
    {-14.9, 19.8}
  ],
  FontFamily → "Libertinus Serif",
  FontSize → 22
],
{
  AbsoluteThickness[2.5],
  AbsoluteDashing[20],
  colorVec1A,
  Arrow[{wClassic[[1]], wClassic[[2]]}],
  colorVec1B,
  Arrow[{wClassic[[2]], wClassic[[3]]}],
  Style[Text[Row[{"∇", it["E"], "(", Subscript[bi["w"], "c"], "(1)"}], {-14.905, 19.4}],
    FontFamily → "Libertinus Serif", FontSize → 22]
}
}]
]

```



RMSProb example

Adaptive learning rate

```
In[42]:= rms = RMSProb[0.9][[1 ;; 3, 1 ;; 2]];
rmsRound = Round[rms, 0.01]

Out[43]:= {{-15., 20.}, {-14.84, 19.84}, {-14.73, 19.73}}
```

```
In[44]:= {grad1[w1[0], w2[0]], grad2[w1[0], w2[0]]}

Out[44]:= {-90, 400}
```

```
In[45]:= {s1[1], s2[1]}

Out[45]:= {810., 16000.}
```

```
In[46]:= rmsGrad1 = Round[
  {grad1[rmsRound[[2, 1]], rmsRound[[2, 2]]], grad2[rmsRound[[2, 1]], rmsRound[[2, 2]]]}, 0.01]

Out[46]:= {-89.04, 396.8}
```

```
In[47]:= rmsScale2 = Round[0.9 * {s1[1], s2[1]} + 0.1 * rmsGrad1^2, 0.01] // FullForm

Out[47]//FullForm= List[1521.81`, 30145.02`]
```

```
In[48]:= Round[{s1[2], s2[2]}, 0.01]

Out[48]:= {1522.01, 30148.}
```

```
In[49]:= Round[Round[rms, 0.01][[2]] - 0.05 *  $\frac{\text{rmsGrad1}}{\sqrt{\text{rmsScale2} + 10^{-8}}}$ , 0.01]
```

```
Out[49]:= {Round[-14.84 +  $\frac{4.452}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{100000000} + \text{List}[1521.81, 30145.02]}}$ , 0.01],
```

```
Round[19.84 -  $\frac{19.84}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{100000000} + \text{List}[1521.81, 30145.02]}}$ , 0.01]}
```

Visualization

```
In[50]:= wClassic
```

```
Out[50]:= {{-15, 20}, {-14.91, 19.6}, {-14.8205, 19.208}}
```

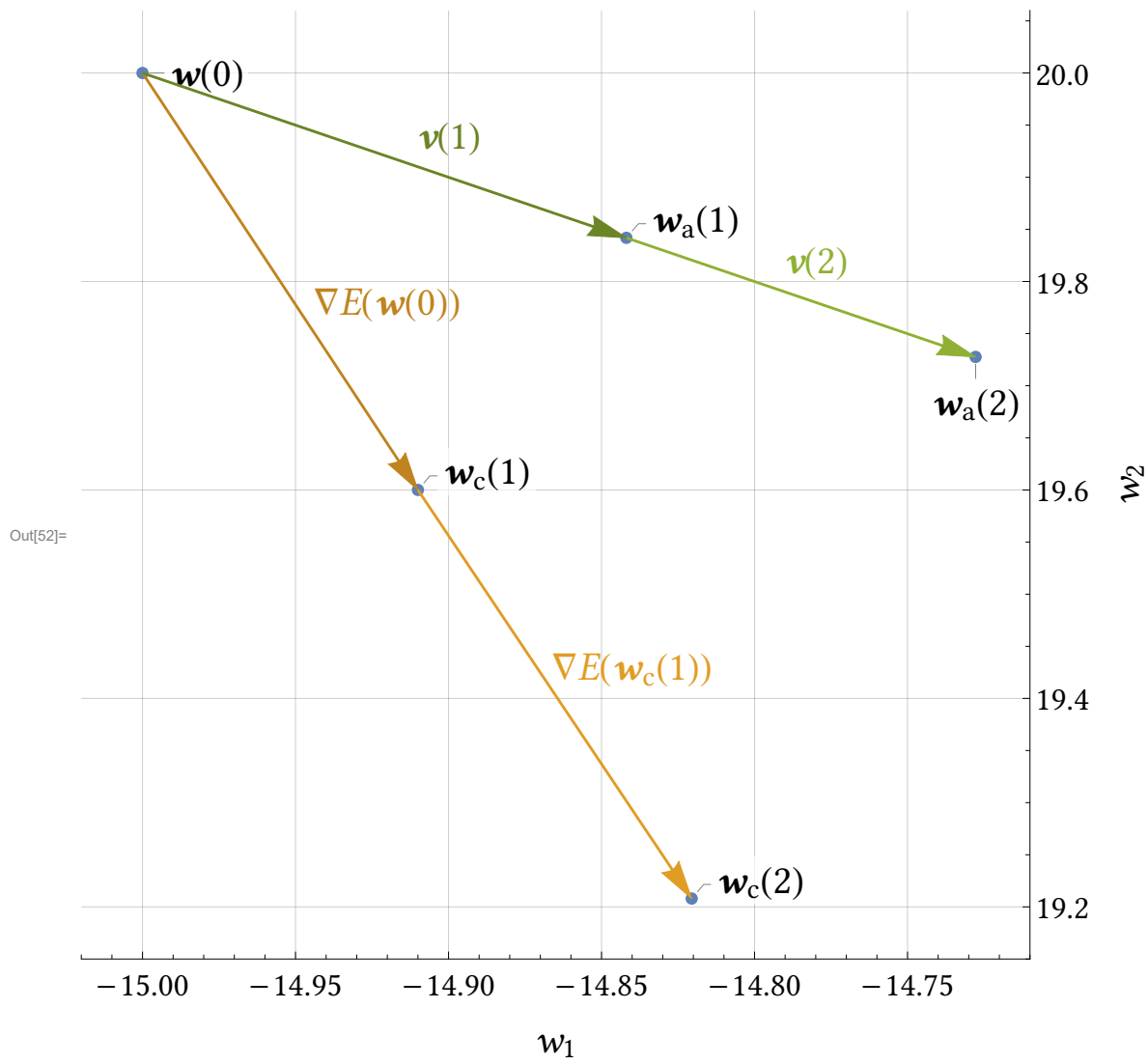
```
In[51]:= rms
```

```
Out[51]:= {{-15, 20}, {-14.8419, 19.8419}, {-14.7278, 19.7276}}
```

```
In[52]:= Show[
  ListPlot[
    Callout[wClassic[[1]], Row[{bi["w"], "(0)"}], After],
    Callout[wClassic[[2]], Row[{Subscript[bi["w"], "c"], "(1)"}]],
    Callout[wClassic[[3]], Row[{Subscript[bi["w"], "c"], "(2)"}]],
    Callout[rms[[2]], Row[{Subscript[bi["w"], "a"], "(1)"}]],
    Callout[rms[[3]], Row[{Subscript[bi["w"], "a"], "(2)"}], Below]
  ],
  PlotTheme -> "myTheme",
  GridLines -> Automatic,
  PlotRange -> {{-15.02, -14.71}, {19.15, 20.06}},
  PlotRangePadding -> None,
  AspectRatio -> 1,
  FrameLabel -> {"w1", None, None, "w2"},
  Frame -> {True, False, False, True},
  FrameTicks -> {{None, All}, {All, None}}
],
Graphics[
  AbsoluteThickness[1.5],

  colorVec1A,
  Arrow[{wClassic[[1]], wClassic[[2]]}],
  Style[Text[Row[{"v", it["E"], "(", bi["w"], "(0)"}], {-14.92, 19.78}],
    FontFamily -> "Libertinus Serif", FontSize -> 22],
  colorVec1B,
  Arrow[{wClassic[[2]], wClassic[[3]]}],
  Style[Text[Row[{"v", it["E"], "(", Subscript[bi["w"], "c"], "(1)"}], {-14.84, 19.43}],
    FontFamily -> "Libertinus Serif", FontSize -> 22],

  colorVec2A,
  Arrow[{rms[[1]], rms[[2]]}],
  Style[Text[Row[{bi["v"], "(1)"}], {-14.9, 19.94}],
    FontFamily -> "Libertinus Serif", FontSize -> 22],
  colorVec2B,
  Arrow[{rms[[2]], rms[[3]]}],
  Style[Text[Row[{bi["v"], "(2)"}], {-14.78, 19.82}],
    FontFamily -> "Libertinus Serif", FontSize -> 22]
]]
]
```

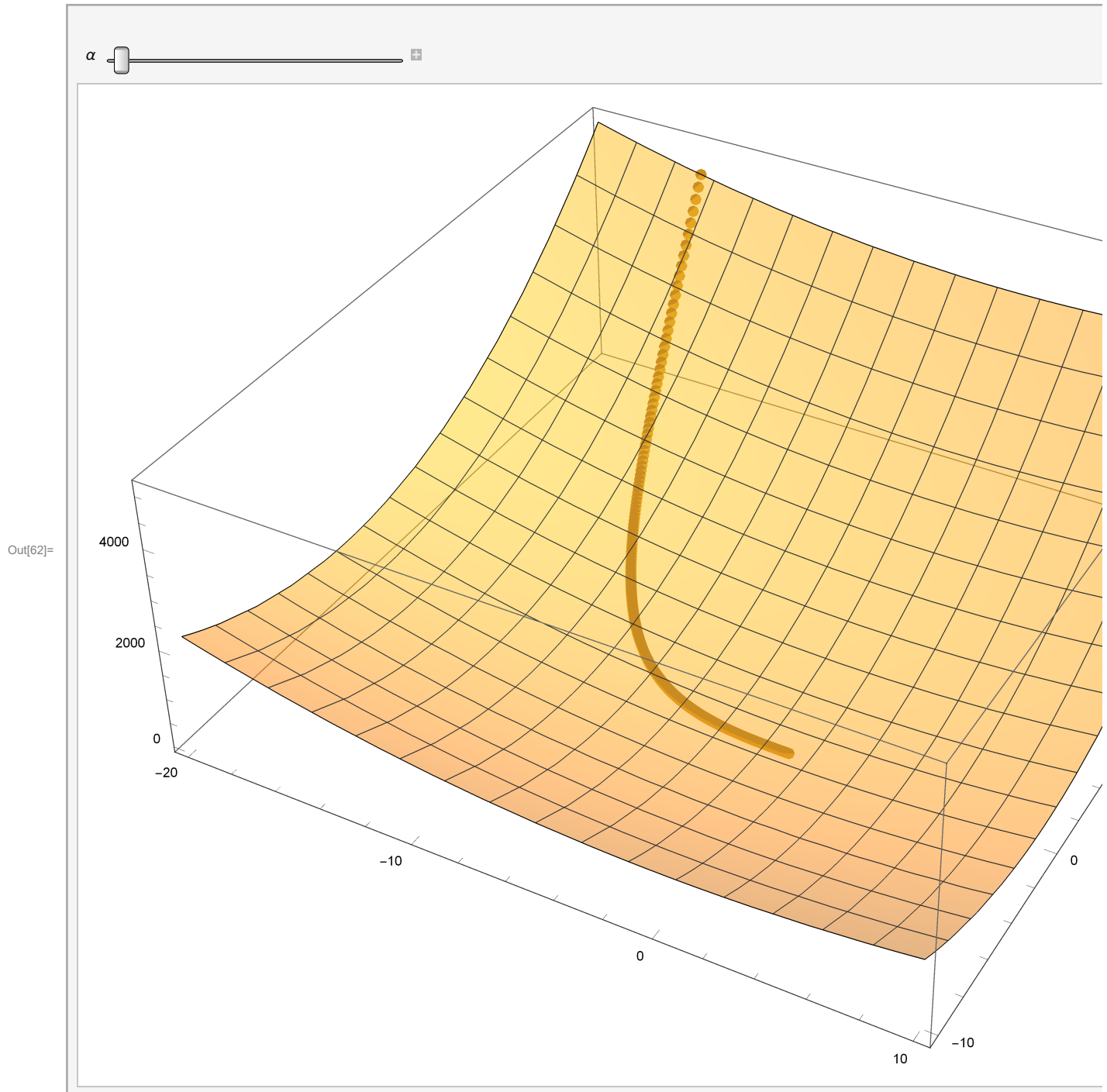


Testing

Plots

Trajectories

```
In[62]:= Manipulate[
  Show[
    Plot3D[error[w1, w2], {w1, -20, 10}, {w2, -10, 20}, ImageSize → 800, PlotStyle → Opacity[0.5]],
    ListPointPlot3D[{wSeries[0], wSeries[α]}, PlotStyle → PointSize[0.01]]
  ],
  {α, 0, 1}, TrackedSymbols → {α}]
```






```
In[63]:= min = FindMinimum[error[w1, w2], {w1, w2}][[2, ;;, 2]]
```

```
Out[63]:= {0., 0.}
```

```
In[64]:= alphas = {0, 0.6, 0.9};
```



```
In[65]:= color1 = Darker[, 0.25];
color2 = Darker[, 0.25];
color3 = Darker[, 0.25];
lineColors = {color1, color2, color3}
```

```
Out[68]= {, , 
```

```
In[69]:= colorMin = ;
```

```
In[70]:= plotBackground = DensityPlot[error[w1, w2], {w1, -21, 21}, {w2, -21, 21},
  PlotTheme → "myTheme",
  PlotLegends → Placed[
    BarLegend[Automatic,
      LabelStyle → fontTicks,
      LegendMargins → {{50, 0}, {0, 0}},
      LegendMarkerSize → 520,
      LegendLabel → Style[Row[{it["E"], "(", bi["w"], ")"}], fontLabels]
    ],
    Above
  ],
  FrameLabel → {"w1", "w2"},
  PlotPoints → 100,
  MeshFunctions → {#3 &, #3 &},
  Mesh → Automatic,
  PerformanceGoal → "Quality"
];
plotMin = ListPlot[{min},
  PlotTheme → "myTheme",
  PlotStyle → Directive[colorMin, PointSize[0.02]]
];
```

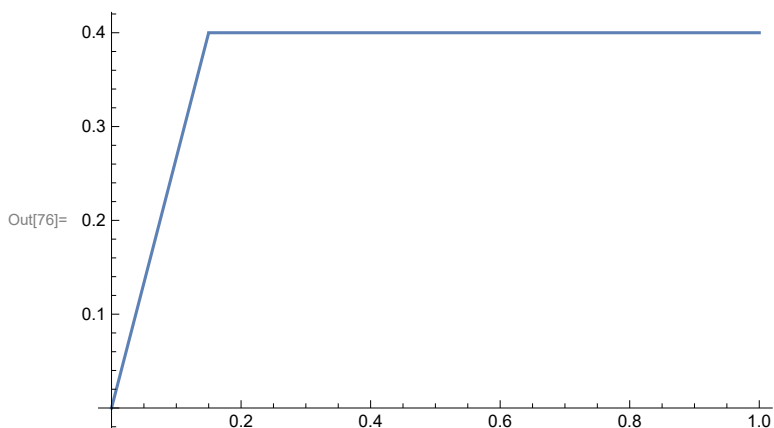
```
In[72]:= momentSeries = Table[wSeries[α][[;;, 1 ;; 2]], {α, alphas}];
momentSeries // Dimensions
```

```
Out[73]= {3, 701, 2}
```

```
In[74]:= lightMax = 0.4;
```

$$\text{colorMap}[v_ , t\text{Thresh}_] := \begin{cases} \frac{v}{t\text{Thresh}} * \text{lightMax} & v \leq t\text{Thresh} \\ \text{lightMax} & \text{True} \end{cases}$$

```
In[76]:= Plot[colorMap[v, 0.15], {v, 0, 1}, PlotRange → All]
```

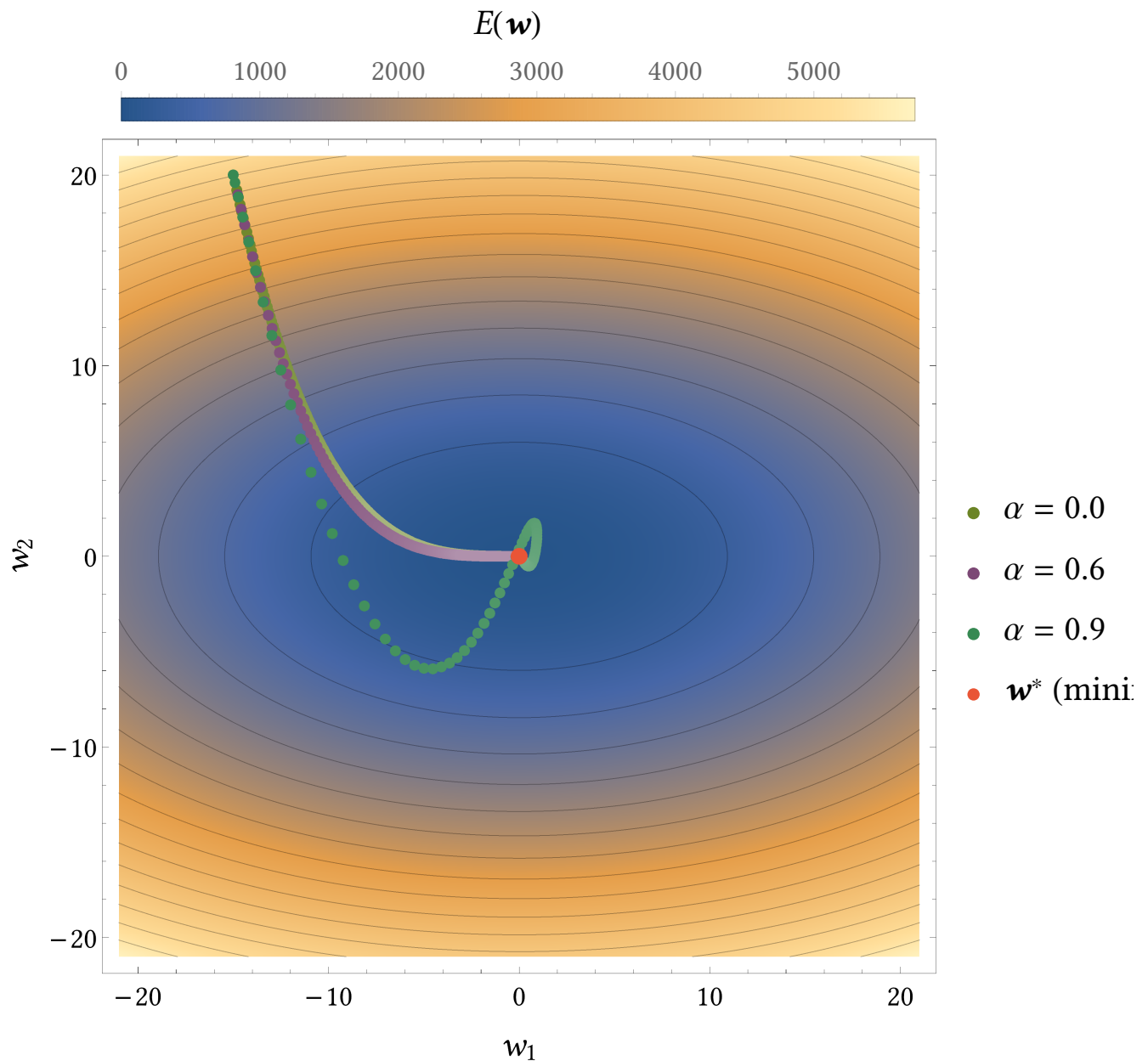


```

In[77]:= plotTrajectoryMomentum = Show[
  plotBackground,
  ListPlot[Table[
    Style[
      momentSeries[[s, t, ;;]],
      Lighter[lineColors[[s]], colorMap[ $\frac{t}{\text{iterations}}$ , 0.15]]
    ],
    {s, 1, Length[momentSeries]},
    {t, 1, iterations}
  ],
  PlotTheme → "myTheme",
  PlotRange → All,
  PlotLegends → PointLegend[
    Join[lineColors, {colorMin}],
    Join[Table[" $\alpha =$ " <> ToString[equalNumberForm[ $\alpha$ , 1, 1]], { $\alpha$ , alphas}],
    {Row[{Superscript[bi["w"], "*"], " (minimum)"}]}],
    LegendMarkerSize → 15
  ],
  BaseStyle → {FontOpacity → 0.999}
],
plotMin
]

```

Out[77]=



```

In[78]:= (*plotTrajectoryMomentum[[1]]=rasterizeBackground[plotTrajectoryMomentum[[1]]];
Export[
  FileNameJoin[{NotebookDirectory[],"Optimizers_MomentumTrajectory.pdf"}],
  plotTrajectoryMomentum
];*)

In[79]:= adaptiveSeries =
  {wSeries[0][[;;,1;;2]], RMSProb[0][[;;,1;;2]], RMSProb[0.9][[;;,1;;2]]};
adaptiveSeries // Dimensions

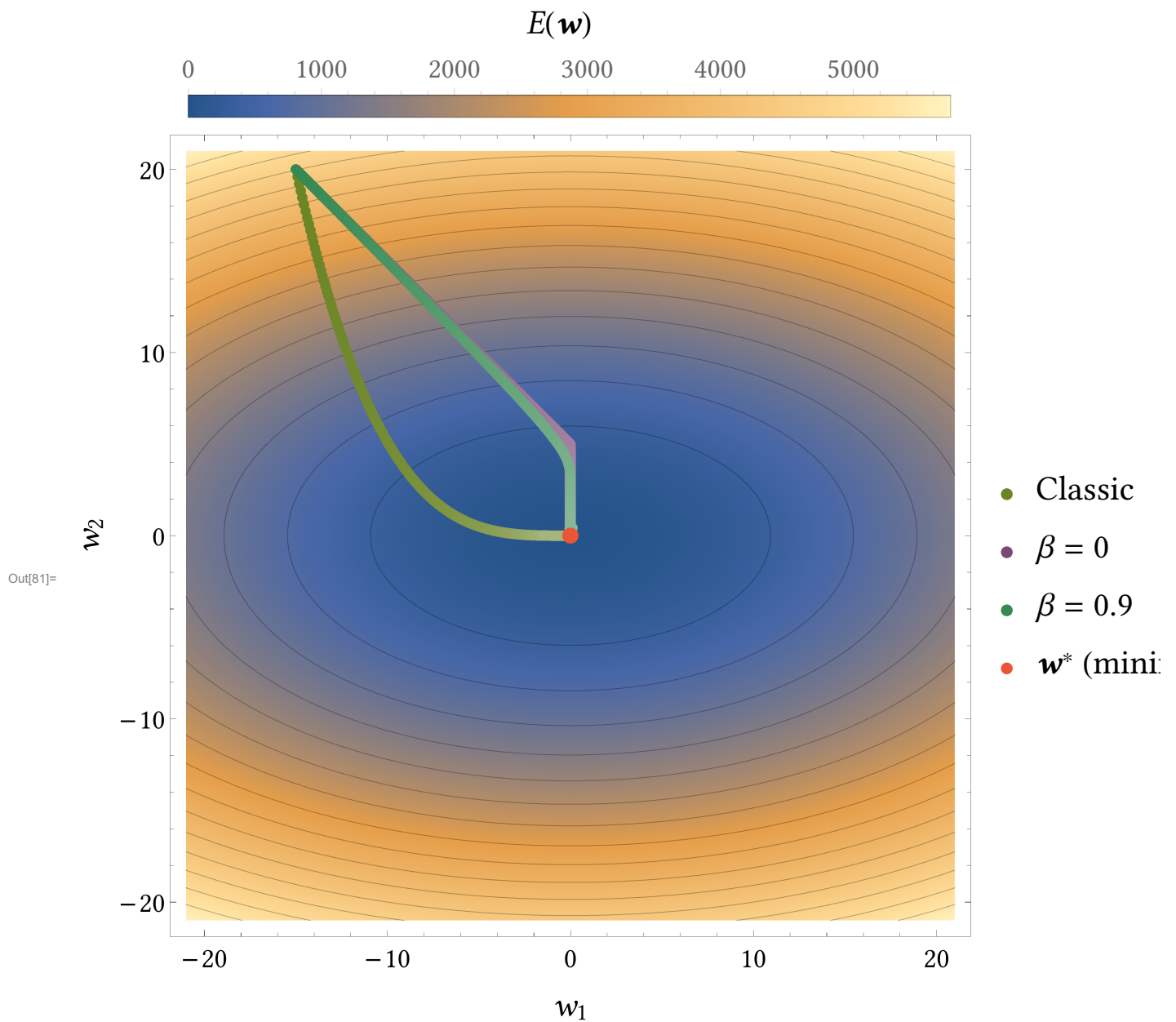
Out[80]:= {3, 701, 2}

```

```

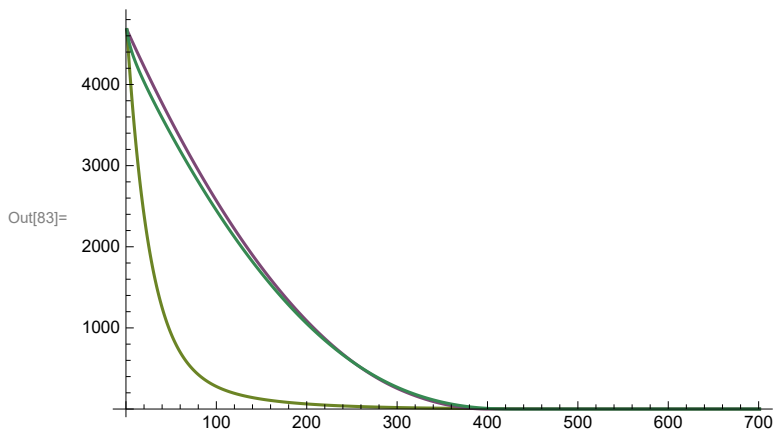
In[81]:= plotTrajectoryAdaptive = Show[
  plotBackground,
  ListPlot[Table[
    Style[
      adaptiveSeries[[s, t, ;;]],
      Lighter[lineColors[[s]], colorMap[t/iterations, 400/700]]
    ],
    {s, 1, Length[adaptiveSeries]},
    {t, 1, iterations}
  ],
  PlotTheme → "myTheme",
  PlotRange → All,
  PlotLegends → PointLegend[
    Join[lineColors, {colorMin}],
    Join[{"Classic", " $\beta = 0$ ", " $\beta = 0.9$ "}, {Row[{Superscript[bi["w"], "*"], " (minimum)"}]}],
    LegendMarkerSize → 15
  ],
  BaseStyle → {FontOpacity → 0.999}
],
plotMin
]

```



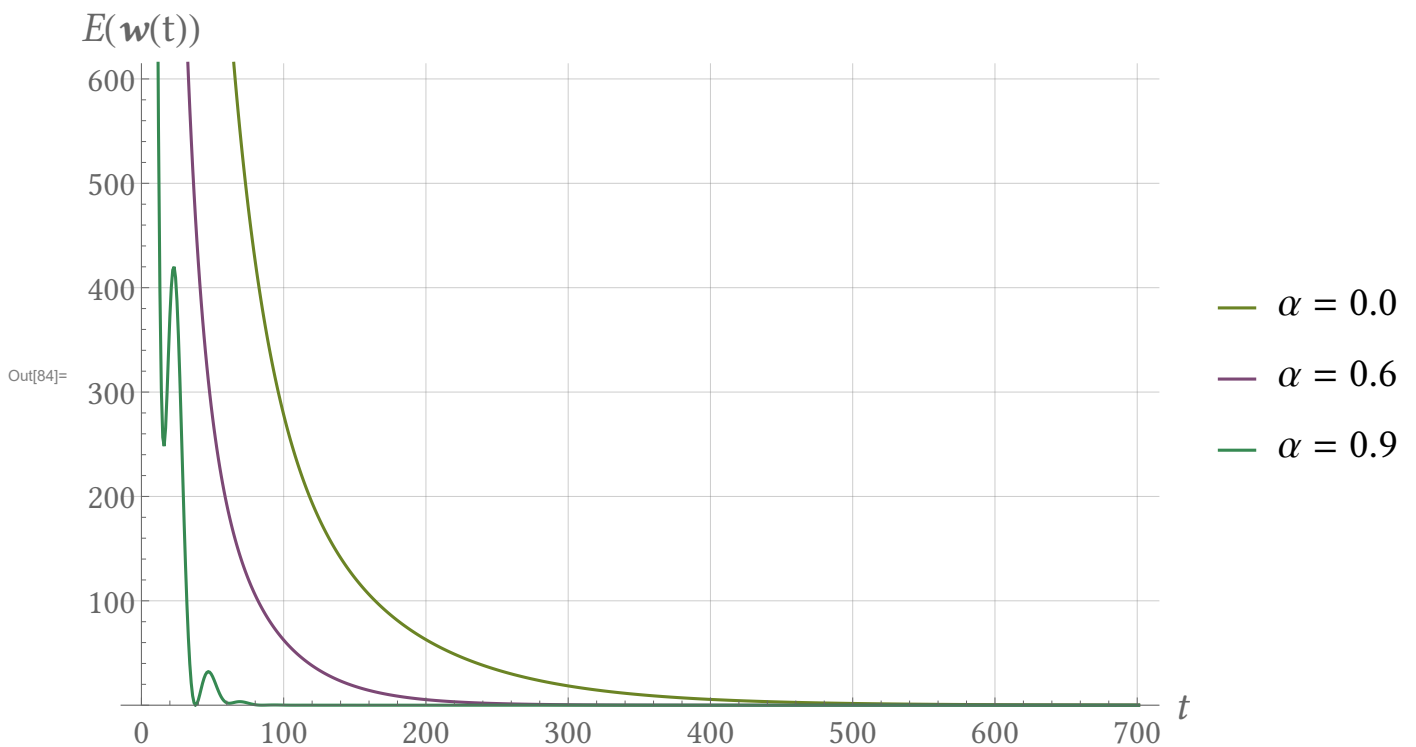
```
In[82]:= (*plotTrajectoryAdaptive[[1]]=rasterizeBackground[plotTrajectoryAdaptive[[1]]];
Export[
  FileNameJoin[{NotebookDirectory[], "Optimizers_AdaptiveTrajectory.pdf"}],
  plotTrajectoryAdaptive
];*)

In[83]:= ListLinePlot[{wSeries[0][[;;, 3]], RMSProb[0][[;;, 3]], RMSProb[0.9][[;;, 3]]},
  PlotStyle → lineColors]
```



Speed improvements

```
In[84]:= plotErrorComparison = ListLinePlot[Table[wSeries[α][[;;, 3]], {α, {0, 0.5, 0.9}}],
  PlotTheme → "myTheme",
  PlotRange → {Automatic, {0, 615}},
  PlotStyle → lineColors,
  AxesLabel → {it["t"], Row[{it["E"], "(", bi["w"], "(t)"}]}],
  GridLines → Automatic,
  PlotLegends → Table["α = " <> ToString[equalNumberForm[α, 1, 1]], {α, alphas}]
]
```



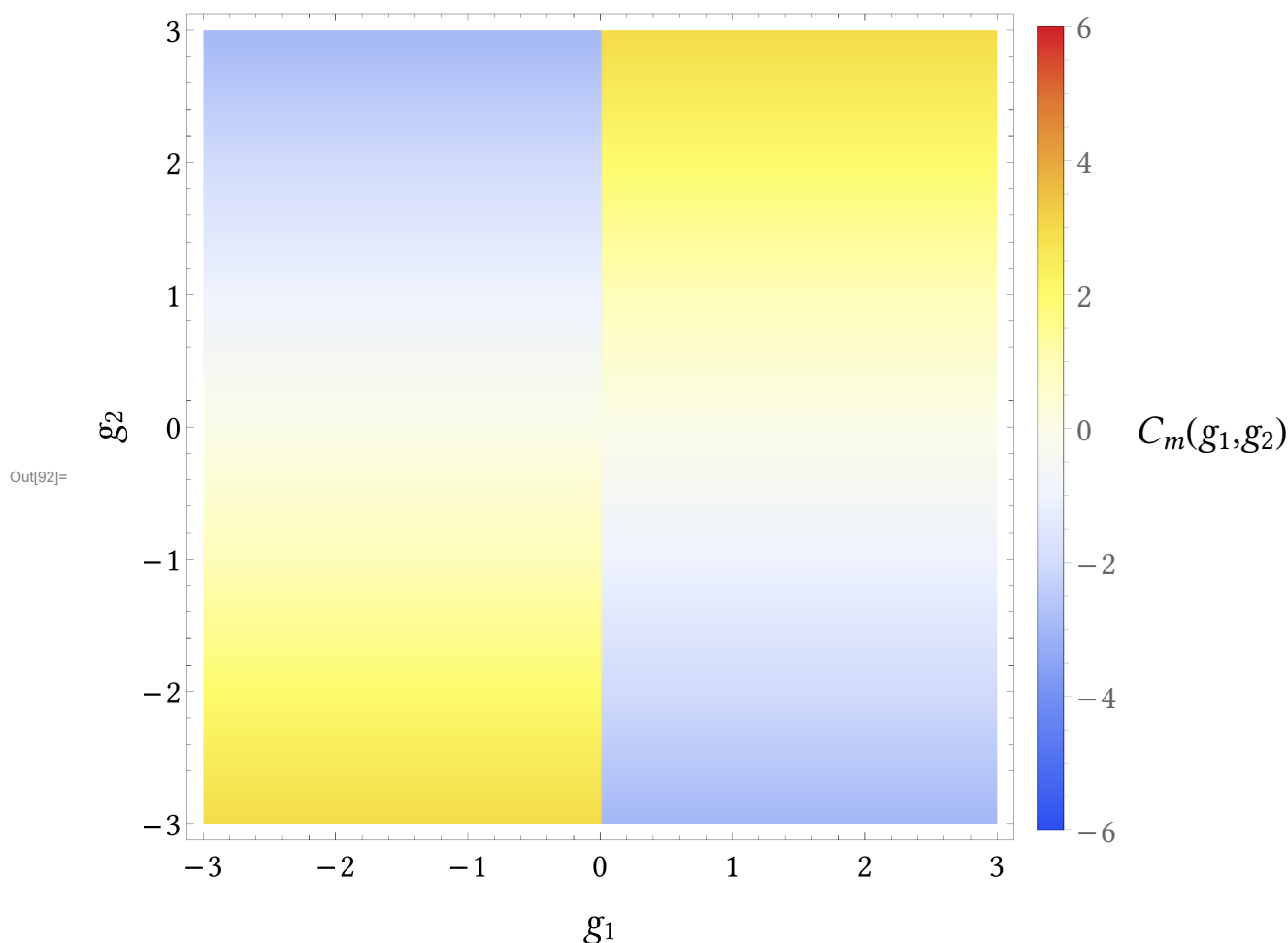
```
In[85]:= (*Export[FileNameJoin[{NotebookDirectory[], "MomentumOptimizer_SpeedImprovements.svg"}],
  plotErrorComparison];*)
```

Concept of acceleration/deceleration

In[86]:=
$$C_{m_{\alpha}}[g1_ , g2_] := \begin{cases} (\alpha * g1 + g2) - g1 & g1 \geq 0 \\ g1 - (\alpha * g1 + g2) & g1 < 0 \end{cases}$$

```
In[87]:= sampleData = Table[Cm $_{\alpha}$ [g1, g2], { $\alpha$ , 0, 1}, {g1, -3, 3, 0.1}, {g2, -3, 3, 0.1}];
maxAbsValue = Max[Abs[Min@sampleData], Abs[Max@sampleData]];
lower = -maxAbsValue;
upper = maxAbsValue;
plotAccDec[ $\alpha_{\_}$ ] := DensityPlot[Cm $_{\alpha}$ [g1, g2], {g1, -3, 3}, {g2, -3, 3},
  PlotLegends → BarLegend[{Automatic, {lower, upper}},
    LegendMarkerSize → 462,
    LegendMargins → {{0, 0}, {42, 0}},
    LabelStyle → fontTicks,
    LegendLabel → Placed[
      Style[Row[{Subscript[it["C"], it["m"]], "(g1,g2)"}], fontLabels],
      After
    ]
  ],
  PlotTheme → "myTheme",
  ImageSize → 500,
  ColorFunctionScaling → False,
  ColorFunction → (ColorData["TemperatureMap"][(# - lower)/(upper - lower)] &),
  Exclusions → None,
  PlotPoints → 100,
  FrameLabel → {"g1", "g2"}
]
```

In[92]:= plotCases = plotAccDec[1]



```
In[93]:= (*Export[
  FileNameJoin[{NotebookDirectory[], "Optimizers_MomentumCases.pdf"}],
  rasterizeBackground[plotCases]
];*)
```

Parameter β in the adaptive learning scheme

```
In[94]:= plotComp[beta_] := Module[{comp,  $\beta$ , minValue, maxValue, scale, fontTicks, fontLabels},
  comp[g1_, g2_] := Abs[ $\frac{g2}{\sqrt{\beta * ((1 - \beta) * g1^2) + (1 - \beta) * g2^2 + 10^{-8}}}$ ] - Abs[g2];

  minValue = Minimize[{comp[g1, g2] /. { $\beta \rightarrow 0$ }}, -6 ≤ g1 ≤ 6, -6 ≤ g2 ≤ 6], {g1, g2}][[1]] // N;
  maxValue = Maximize[{comp[g1, g2] /. { $\beta \rightarrow 0.9$ }}, -6 ≤ g1 ≤ 6, -6 ≤ g2 ≤ 6], {g1, g2}][[1]] // N;

  scale[x_] :=  $\begin{cases} \frac{x}{\text{maxValue}} * 0.5 + 0.5 & x \geq 0 \\ \frac{x - \text{minValue}}{0 - \text{minValue}} * 0.5 & x < 0 \end{cases}$ ;

  fontTicks = Directive[FontFamily → "Libertinus Serif", FontSize → 24];
  fontLabels = Directive[FontFamily → "Libertinus Serif", FontSize → 28];

  DensityPlot[comp[g1, g2] /. { $\beta \rightarrow \text{beta}$ }, {g1, -6, 6}, {g2, -6, 6},
    PlotTheme → "myTheme",
    LabelStyle → fontLabels,
    FrameTicksStyle → fontTicks,
    ColorFunctionScaling → False,
    ColorFunction → Function[{x}, ColorData["TemperatureMap"][scale[x]]],
    Exclusions → None,
    PlotPoints → 500,
    FrameLabel → {"g1", "g2"},
    PlotLegends → Placed[
      BarLegend[Automatic,
        LegendMarkerSize → 525,
        LegendMargins → {{50, 0}, {0, 0}},
        LegendLabel → Placed[
          Style[Row[{Subscript[it["C"], it["a"]], "(g1,g2)"}], fontLabels],
          Above
        ],
      ],
      LabelStyle → fontTicks
    ], Above]
]

In[95]:= (*Do[
  Export[
    FileNameJoin[
      {NotebookDirectory[], "Optimizers_AdaptiveDensity"<>ToString[Round[ $\beta * 10$ ]]<>".pdf"}],
    rasterizeBackground[plotComp[beta]]
  ]
, { $\beta$ , {0, 0.6, 0.9}}] *)
```